

----- POPULATION ESTIMATES -----

----- CENSUS DATA -----

----- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH -----

Total 1995 Population Est 36,520
Percent Female 50.1

Population per square mile 40
Rank in state 39
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 14	4,010	4,220	8,230
15- 19	1,290	1,410	2,696
20- 24	940	1,090	2,030
25- 29	810	820	1,630
30- 34	1,370	1,350	2,720
35- 39	1,440	1,600	3,040
40- 44	1,440	1,510	2,950
45- 54	2,140	2,220	4,360
55- 64	1,600	1,500	3,100
65- 74	1,540	1,380	2,920
75- 84	1,200	850	2,050
85+	530	260	790
Total	18,310	18,210	36,520

Age	Female	Male	Total
0- 17	4,820	5,090	9,910
18- 44	6,480	6,910	13,390
45- 64	3,740	3,720	7,460
65+	3,270	2,490	5,760
Total	18,310	18,210	36,520

----- EMPLOYMENT -----

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,027

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	20,242	
Number employed	19,372	
Number unemployed	870	
Unemployment rate	4.3%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	19	43	48	2,490
5- 17	15	36	40	7,263
18- 44	11	28	31	12,860
45- 64	7	20	23	6,387
65+	12	46	51	5,105

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	13
Lung	29
Breast	23
Prostate	22
All others	78
Total	165

----- L O N G T E R M C A R E -----

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	493
Patients per 10,000 pop	135

Nursing Homes	6
Licensed beds	489
Occupancy rate (percent)	94.8%
Residents on 12/31/95	457
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	77

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	411	113
Total visits	1,794	491
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	5	1
Infant/child hlth	349	96
Infectious & parasitic	292	80
Circulatory	35	10
Prenatal	826	226
Postpartum	57	16

WIC Participants	1,529	419
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Clinic Visits	10,763	2,947
Immunization	6,404	1,754
Blood pressure	36	10

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	16	4
Public health nuisance	32	9

School Health		
Vision screenings	496	136
Hearing screenings	681	186

Health Education		
Community sessions	84	23
Community attendance	923	253
School sessions	20	5
School attendance	349	96

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	20	5.3
Administrators	2	0.5
Public health nurses	7	1.8
Public health aides	<1	0.2
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$697,924	\$19.11
Local taxes	\$290,799	\$7.96

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 470
 Crude Live Birth Rate 12.9
 General Fertility Rate 64.5

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 8 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	23	5
Forceps	0	.
Other vaginal	342	73
Primary cesarean	59	13
Repeat cesarean	43	9
Other or unknown	3	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	0	.
1,500-2,499 gm	22	4.7
2,500+ gm	448	95.3
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	162	34
Second	140	30
Third	110	23
Fourth or higher	56	12
Unknown	2	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	379	81
2nd trimester	77	16
3rd trimester	9	.
No visits	3	.
Unknown	2	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	3	.
1-4 visits	10	.
5-9 visits	127	27
10-12 visits	206	44
13+ visits	118	25
Unknown	6	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	371	79
Not married	98	21
Unknown	1	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	2	.
Some high school	50	11
High school	184	39
Some college	153	33
College graduate	79	17
Unknown	2	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	122	26
Nonsmoker	345	73
Unknown	3	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	458	97	22	4.8	372	81	74	16	12	.
Black	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	11	.	.	.	6	.	3	.	2	.
Unknown	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	1	--	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
15-17	16	.	.	.	12	.	2	.	2	.
18-19	25	52	2	.	21	84	3	.	1	.
20-24	126	134	6	.	97	77	24	19	5	.
25-29	144	178	6	.	116	81	24	17	4	.
30-34	111	81	4	.	96	86	14	.	1	.
35-39	42	29	4	.	34	81	7	.	1	.
40+	5	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	.	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 42 33

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	5
Giardiasis	7
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	29
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	29
Genital Herpes	9
Gonorrhea	0
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	7,573
Non-compliant	35
Percent Compliant	99.5

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 380
Crude Death Rate 1,041

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	.	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	9	.
35-54	31	299
55-64	24	777
65-74	63	2,159
75-84	123	5,977
85+	122	15,443

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	5	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	5	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	2	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	107	293
Coronary heart disease	72	197
Cancer (total)	96	263
Lung	23	63
Colorectal	12	.
Female breast	9	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	26	71
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	21	58
Pneumonia & Influenza	10	.
Injuries	18	.
Motor vehicle	12	.
Diabetes	8	.
Infectious & Parasitic	6	.
Suicide	2	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	3	.
Other Drugs	2	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	430	15
Alcohol-Related	70	9
With Citation:		
For OWI	34	1
For Speeding	21	0
Motorcyclist	21	4
Bicyclist	6	0
Pedestrian	5	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	238	6.5	3.8	\$6,121	\$40
<18	24	2.4	2.2	\$3,236	\$8
18-44	58	4.3	2.6	\$3,967	\$17
45-64	41	5.5	3.4	\$5,514	\$30
65+	115	20.0	4.9	\$8,025	\$160
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	52	1.4	6.4	\$11,324	\$16
65+	47	8.2	6.4	\$11,285	\$92
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	17	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	167	4.6	7.2	\$3,614	\$17
<18	25	2.5	14.3	\$6,075	\$15
18-44	90	6.7	5.3	\$2,734	\$18
45-64	28	3.8	7.2	\$3,606	\$14
65+	24	4.2	7.1	\$4,363	\$18
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	202	5.5	2.6	\$4,789	\$26
45-64	58	7.8	2.3	\$4,972	\$39
65+	134	23.3	2.7	\$4,768	\$111
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	93	2.5	5.7	\$9,120	\$23
18-44	6	.	.	.	.
45-64	21	2.8	4.4	\$8,940	\$25
65+	66	11.5	6.4	\$9,540	\$109
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	20	1.1	2.6	\$5,485	\$6
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	21	0.6	9.8	\$17,057	\$10
65+	18	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	7	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	34	0.9	4.1	\$4,407	\$4
65+	20	3.5	4.9	\$4,857	\$17

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	138	3.8	4.0	\$2,138	\$8
18-44	87	6.5	3.8	\$1,815	\$12
45-64	35	4.7	2.9	\$1,953	\$9
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	175	4.8	4.4	\$5,705	\$27
<18	31	3.1	2.0	\$2,038	\$6
45-64	13	.	.	.	.
65+	117	20.3	5.2	\$6,951	\$141
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	107	2.9	4.1	\$4,733	\$14
45-64	19	.	.	.	.
65+	87	15.1	4.2	\$4,685	\$71
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	83	2.3	3.3	\$4,370	\$10
<18	9	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
45-64	19	.	.	.	.
65+	47	8.2	3.7	\$5,149	\$42
Drug-Related					
Total	19	.	.	.	.
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	3,723	101.9	3.4	\$4,279	\$436
<18	668	67.3	2.5	\$1,729	\$116
18-44	1,047	78.2	2.9	\$3,446	\$270
45-64	558	74.9	3.5	\$5,081	\$381
65+	1,450	251.8	4.1	\$5,745	\$1,446
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	653	17.9	3.6	\$4,325	\$77
<18	94	9.5	2.0	\$1,957	\$19
18-44	80	6.0	2.6	\$3,014	\$18
45-64	81	10.9	3.6	\$4,245	\$46
65+	398	69.1	4.2	\$5,164	\$357

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.